



## **Author Guidelines:**

*Keeping in mind that European Scientific Journal (ESJ) is a multinational, multidisciplinary, scholarly journal, please be sure your revised manuscript also attends to the following points:*

\* The Abstract should be a brief presentation of the aims and scope, methods, findings and conclusion of the article. It should NOT duplicate the text of the Introduction.

\* In the text, do not use the first person, i.e. "I", "we", "my" "our", etc. For example, rather than "I show that..." or "I argue..." write "This paper shows that..." or "As argued here ... ". Rather than "We found..." write "As demonstrated here...".

\* In the text, do not use the second person "you".  
\* Use "one", "individuals", "people", etc. rather than gender-specific pronouns.  
\* Use "et al.", e.g., "Melissa Anderson et al. have found..."

\* Do not use contractions, i.e., use "did not" rather than "didn't", "cannot" rather than "can't", "would have" rather than "would've", etc.

\* Make certain that all figures and tables, are included in the content of the paper.

\* Be sure that you have obtained permission to use any figures or tables that are not new to this paper. If you have any questions, contact the editors.

\* Be sure to use the APA citation style in your paper. Check the following link [https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/apa\\_style/apa\\_style\\_introduction.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_style_introduction.html)

\* All works cited in the text must be listed in the References and vice versa.

\* In the List of References, "et al." should not appear, i.e., all co-authors and co-editors must be identified.

\* If you have not already done so, please include a list of key words with your manuscript in order to facilitate indexing.

\* Avoid jargon and the use of terms in idiosyncratic ways.

\* Finally, in order to avoid punctuation or grammatical errors please have your paper read by a native English/French/Spanish speaker.



### **Authorship:**

- Authorship credit should be based on 1. Substantial contributions to conception and design, acquisition of data or analysis and interpretation of data; 2. Drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content; and 3. Final approval of the version to be published.
- Each author should have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for appropriate portions of the content.
- The author who submits the paper is a corresponding author, who manages the communication between the journal and all the co-authors of the paper.
- The corresponding author must inform all the co-authors of the submission of the manuscript to the journal. It is recommendable all the co-authors to be included in CC of the email communication.
- The corresponding author designates a substitute of correspondence for times of unavailability.
- The corresponding author ensures that the manuscript is not submitted elsewhere and that the content is in accordance with the ESJ policies (such as citations standards, ethics, conflict of interest etc.).
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